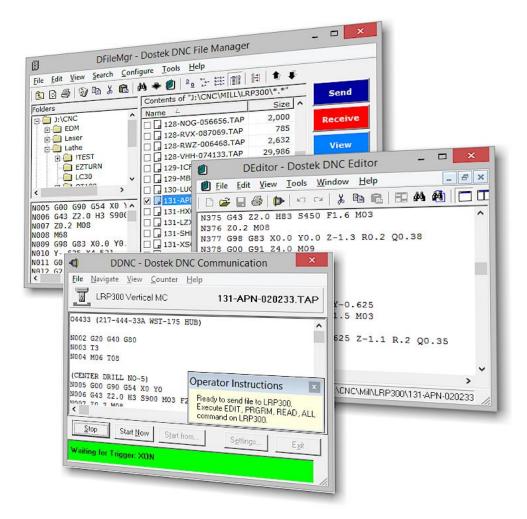


Dostek DNC Installation and Troubleshooting Guide

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1. Introduction

This guide helps you:

- Download and install the Dostek DNC software.
- Understand the Dostek DNC software license.
- Protect your investment by backing up data, minimizing downtime and quickly recovering from problems.
- Troubleshoot problems that may occur while installing or using Dostek DNC software, or while transferring files between Dostek DNC and your CNC machine tools.
- How to report problems to Memex, and how to send information such as screen images and configuration files to Memex.
- How to build cables to connect your computer to CNC machines (Appendix E, "Building RS-232C Cables."

Requirements

Dostek DNC works with:

- Computers equipped with Windows 10, Windows 8 or Windows 7.
- Machine tools equipped with an RS-232C or RS-422 serial port or with a parallel tape reader port. A Memex 440A Behind-the-Tape Reader (BTR) interface is required to work with a machine tool's parallel tape reader interface.
- An RS-232C serial port or adapter with a Windows COM port driver is required. To use remote DNC commands, a separate serial port is required for each machine. A single-port Memex DA-S1E3 or Moxa Ethernet/RS-232C adapter is recommended to ensure reliable operation and provide electrical isolation to reduce the risk of equipment damage. Other adapters may be used, including USB/serial adapters. However, many of these devices include poorly designed firmware or device driver software that can present problems when used for DNC.

Dostek DNC License Key

Your Dostek DNC software licence key entitles you to use the Dostek DNC software version you purchase. Free updates are available for one year. If you lose your software disk or download, you may need to purchase a software update to download the current version. Make backup copies of your software disk or download, your Dostek DNC configuration files, and your license key file. For more information, see Section 3, "Understanding your Dostek DNC Software License" and Section 4, "Making Backups."

Dostek DNC Free Trial

You can download a free trial of the Dostek DNC software from the Memex Web site.

The free trial is fully functional and works for 10 days. To extend the free trial or install it on a computer that Dostek DNC was previously installed on, request a free temporary license key from Memex.

When you purchase Dostek DNC, you receive a license key by email that activates the software.

Using Dostek DNC User Guide

The *Dostek DNC User Guide* is installed on your computer as a PDF file when you install Dostek DNC.

Use either of the following methods to open the User Guide:

- Open Dostek DNC File Manager (DFileMgr), point to **Documents** in DFileMgr's **Help** menu, and then click **Dostek DNC User Guide (PDF)**.
- Open Dostek DNC Navigator, select the **Documents** tab, and then click **Dostek DNC User Guide**.

Minimizing DNC Downtime

To minimize downtime for your Dostek DNC system:

- Use the sample CNC configurations included with the Dostek DNC software.
- Use a newer computer and maintain it well. Using an old or improperly maintained computer to save cost now can result in costly production loss later.
- Keep spares for your communication hardware (Ethernet/RS-232C adapter, 440A BTR, etc.) so you can quickly swap devices when a problem occurs.
- Keep a backup copy of your Dostek DNC software and configuration files in a safe place where easily found.
- Consider installing your Dostek DNC software on a backup computer. Test the backup periodically
 to ensure it will be ready when needed. When a backup computer is available, you can quickly
 switch computers to restore production, and then troubleshoot the problem as time permits. If
 your backup computer is portable (such as a laptop), then you can use it to connect directly to
 your machines should the shop network or cabling fail (requires installing a COM port in your
 laptop and configuring your Dostek DNC software).
- Prepare a written recovery procedure. Explain the steps required to repair or replace your computer. Test your procedure.

2. Installing Dostek DNC

To install Dostek DNC, follow these steps:

- 1. Prepare your computer's communications ports.
- 2. Download the Dostek DNC installer.
- 3. Run the installer.
- 4. Complete the Dostek DNC First-Time Setup Wizard.
- 5. Get started with Dostek DNC.

Each step is described in the following sections.

1.1 Preparing the Computer's Communication Ports

Prepare the computer's communication ports before you install the Dostek DNC software. For more information, see Appendix D, "Moving Communication Hardware."

1.2 Downloading the Dostek DNC Installer.

Download the Dostek DNC installer by clicking the link on the Dostek DNC page in the Memex Web site, or by clicking the link in the registration email you receive from Memex with your software license key.

Your computer or anti-virus software may warn you about installing unknown software and may try to prevent you from continuing. Continue, if possible. For example, in the following Windows dialog, clicking **More info** (see red arrow) opens a window that lets you continue.



Alternately, you can temporarily disable Windows Defender or your antivirus software.

1.3 Running the Dostek DNC Installer

Open the downloaded Dostek DNC installer. Some Web browsers place a link or button at the bottom of the window. Most browsers store downloaded files in the computer's Downloads folder. Open the Downloads folder in Windows Explorer, and then find and open the Dostek DNC installer.

The installer is named "DDWvvvvv" with either an "EXE" or "ZIP" file type. For example, the installer for version 15.12A is "DDW1512A"

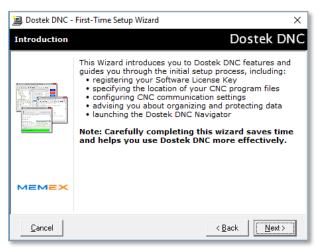
If you encounter a problem during installation, you may need to perform the installation by logging in to a Windows account with administrator privileges, or you may need to right-click the installer file in Windows Explorer and then choose "Run as administrator."

1.4 Completing the First-Time Installation Wizard

The Dostek DNC installer automatically launches the Dostek DNC First-Time Installation Wizard when software installation is completed.

The First-Time Installation Wizard walks you through first-time configuration of your Dostek DNC software, including:

- reviewing the Dostek DNC Getting Started Guide
- activating your Dostek DNC software license
- specifying the location of your CNC program files
- selecting sample DNC configurations to work with your CNC machines
- informing you how to protect your investment in Dostek DNC software



To ensure a successful installation, carefully complete each step. Most problems with new Dostek DNC installations result from rushing. Take a few extra minutes now. It could save you an hour or more of troubleshooting later.

Choosing Setup Mode

The Wizard prompts you to select a setup mode:

New installation. Choose this mode when you are installing Dostek DNC for the first time.

Keep existing configuration. Choose this mode when you are reinstalling Dostek DNC to upgrade to a newer version or to repair the current installation. Dostek DNC terminates the Wizard and keeps your existing configuration files.

Load previously saved configuration. Choose this mode when you are moving Dostek DNC to a different computer, or repairing a defective installation, and wish to load the Dostek DNC configuration files you previously backed-up.

Reviewing Getting Started Guide

The Wizard automatically displays the Dostek DNC Getting Started help document. If you are new with Dostek DNC, taking a few minutes to read the Getting Started will help you get started as quickly as possible.

Activating your License

You receive your license key from Memex by email when you register. If you saved the Dostek DNC software license key on your Windows desktop, the Wizard registers it for you, and displays the "Confirm License" page.



If the Dostek DNC installer does not find a license key, you can enter your license data manually, or click **Skip** to install Dostek DNC as a 10-day free trial.

🚊 Dostek DNC -	License Registration Wizard X
Enter License	Data Dostek DNC
	Enter your license information EXACTLY as provided to you by Dostek:
	Information is case sensitive . You must type upper and lower case characters (A vs a) exactly as provided.
	1
	2
	3
	4 5 6
MEMEX	License Key
	Z
<u>C</u> ancel	<u>N</u> ext >

If you choose to enter your license information manually, you must enter it exactly as indicated in your registration confirmation email. If you type a character with the wrong case or insert or omit a space, registration will fail.

Specifying a File Location

The Wizard prompts you to enter the location of your CNC program files. You can type a path, click the Browse button to select an existing folder, or click the link to create a default "CNC Programs" folder.

If you leave the location blank, Dostek DNC shows all files on your computer's "C" drive.

If you decide to change the file location later, simply click **Root folders** in Dostek DNC File Manager's **Configure** menu.

If you are upgrading from a previous version of Dostek DNC, and you wish to use your existing CNC configurations, you can click Cancel to close the Wizard, and then copy your configuration files as explained in "Upgrading from a Previous Version," below.

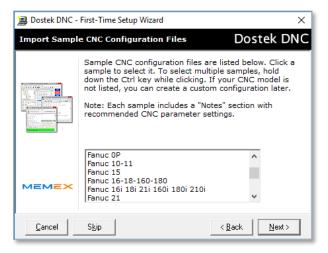
Selecting Sample CNC Configurations

IMPORTANT! Don't skip this step!

Dostek DNC includes sample configurations for more than 100 CNC models. Using the provided sample configurations ensures reliable operation and greatly simplifies installation and support.

Understanding and using Dostek DNC's sample configurations may take you a few extra minutes but can save you an hour or more of frustrating troubleshooting.

When prompted by the Wizard to import sample CNC configuration files, select all the samples that match your machines.



Notes

- Sample configurations are named according to manufacturer and control model. You can change the name to suit your preference. For example: "HMC45", "HMC45#1", "HMC45 Horizontal Boring Mill", or "Acme HMC45".
- If each machine is connected to the computer using a different computer COM port, you need to create a separate configuration for each machine. If multiple machines are equipped with the same control model, import the sample configuration once, and then click **Save as** in the Configuration window's **File** menu to make additional configurations.

- You can add more machines using sample configurations later by opening the Dostek DNC Configuration window and clicking **Import sample configurations** in the **File** menu.
- While Memex provides limited free support for Dostek DNC, free support may be available only when you use the provided sample CNC configurations.
- Even if you are an experienced CNC communication expert, using Dostek DNC's sample configurations can save you time.

Reviewing Common Problems

The Wizard cautions you about two of the most common problems: USB/Serial adapters and computer power hibernation. Carefully review these warnings. For more information about DNC problems caused by USB/serial adapters, see Appendix C, "Working with USB/Serial Adapters".

Backing up your Data

The Wizard advises you about backing up your data. Take a few moments to read the help topic.

1.5 Upgrading from a Previous Version

To upgrade your Dostek DNC system:

- If you plan to use your current RS-232C communication hardware, move it to the new computer. See Appendix D, "Installing Communication Hardware," for more information.
- Install the new version of the Dostek DNC software.
- Copy your existing Dostek DNC configuration files from the previous computer, or from a backup copy. If you failed to save backup copies of your configuration files, you will need to completely reconfigure and test Dostek DNC's communication settings.

If you are installing a newer version on the same computer, and the previous version is 15 (2015) or later, then simply install the new version. Dostek DNC will use your existing Dostek DNC configuration files.

If you are installing Dostek DNC on a new computer, or your previous Dostek DNC software version is older than version 15, then upgrade as follows:

- 1. Install Dostek DNC as explained above.
- 2. Copy all "DCP" files from the previous installation to a USB flash drive or shared network folder. You will typically find the DCP files in the "C:\Dostek DNC\Settings" folder for versions prior to 2015, or in the "C:\ProgramData\Dostek DNC\Settings" folder for version 2015 and later.
- 3. Copy the DCP files from the USB flash drive or shared network folder to the "C:\ProgramData\Dostek DNC\Settings" folder on the new computer.
- 4. Restart Dostek DNC.

1.6 Getting Started with Dostek DNC

To start with Dostek DNC, open Dostek DNC File Manager by clicking the link in the Windows menu or desktop.

3. Understanding your Dostek DNC Software License

When you purchase Dostek DNC software, you receive a confirmation message by email. The message includes the following information about your license key:

- Software edition
- Number of computers licensed
- License type and expiry date:
 - $_{\odot}\,$ Standard. License to use purchased version never expires.
 - $_{\odot}\,$ Trial. Expires after the trial period (usually 10 to 30 days).
 - $_{\odot}\,$ Demo. Dealer demonstration license. Must be renewed annually.
- Support expiry date
- License key data

The terms and conditions of your software license include:

- You are responsible for safeguarding your software download, your license key, your configurations files, and your data. If you lose your Dostek DNC software file, you may need to purchase an update to download the current version. Only the current version is available for download. If you lose your Dostek DNC configuration files, you will need to reconfigure your computer from the start. Technical support is available from Memex at nominal cost.
- 2. Your standard Dostek DNC software license key never expires. However:
 - Your license entitles you to free updates for one year from purchase. To obtain software updates thereafter, you must either purchase an update or subscribe a Memex support plan.
 - Your license does not entitle you to free replacement. You are responsible for making backup copies of your Dostek DNC software download files. If you lose your Dostek DNC software, you must purchase a software update to obtain the current version. For more information, see Section 4, "Making Backups."
- 3. You may use Dostek DNC software on the number of computers specified by your software license key. To use Dostek DNC on additional computers, contact Memex to purchase additional software licenses at reduced cost. Purchasing an additional license (for an additional computer) does not include a software update.
- 4. You are permitted to install your Dostek DNC software on one spare computer for backup or testing purposes only (for example, to permit you to quickly replace your primary computer if it stops working).

4. Making Backups

To ensure you can reinstall your Dostek DNC software when you repair or replace your computer, make backup copies up your Dostek DNC software disk or download, license key and configuration files.

4.1 Backing up your Dostek DNC Software

If you received your Dostek DNC software on a disk or USB flash drive:

- Make backup copies of the disk
- Store the original disk and your backup copies in multiple locations where you can find them when you need them.

If you received your Dostek DNC software by download:

- Make backup copies of the download file.
- Store the backup copies on multiple computers where you can find them when you need them.

Starting with Dostek DNC version 15, a copy of the Dostek DNC software installer file is stored in on your computer when you install Dostek DNC. This means you have everything you need to completely reinstall Dostek DNC if you have backup copies of the "C:\ProgramData\Dostek DNC" folder on your computer.

4.2 Backing up your Dostek DNC Configuration Files

The location of your Dostek DNC configuration files depends on the software version.

4.2.1 Backing up Version 15 Files

Dostek DNC version 15 stores data files, including configuration files and license, in the following folder:

C:\ProgramData\Dostek DNC

To make a backup copy, copy the entire folder. You can use a free compression tool, such as WinZip or 7-Zip, to store the entire content in a single file.

4.2.2 Backing up Earlier Versions

Dostek DNC versions prior to version 15 stored configuration and license files in the following folder:

C:\Dostek DNC\Settings

To make a backup copy, copy the entire folder.

5. Troubleshooting Problems

To quickly recover from a problem with your Dostek DNC system, you can:

- Prepare ahead by installing your Dostek DNC software on a spare computer.
- Install your Dostek DNC software on a different computer.

If you are unable to find your Dostek DNC software or your backup copies:

- If you received a printed Dostek DNC manual, look inside the front cover for a small CD-ROM disk containing your software.
- Search your computers for files matching "DDW*.exe" or "DDW*.zip".
- Download and install the Dostek DNC free trial on a new computer. The free trial works for 10 days, providing you time to find your backup copies or purchase a software update from Memex.

The following topics help you quickly resolve problems:

- Basic Troubleshooting
- Using Sample CNC Configurations
- Using Help
- Using Communication Testing and Troubleshooting Help
 - RS-232C signals, ports and cables
 - \circ Test procedures
 - $\circ~$ Frequently asked questions
- Fixing a CNC Communication Problem
- Installing and Configuring Dostek DNC
- Fixing a Software Operation Problem
- General troubleshooting tips

5.1 Basic Troubleshooting

If you encounter a problem when using Dostek DNC for the first time, the most common reasons are:

- You failed to use the Dostek DNC sample configuration for your control model, or you failed to configure the CNC communication parameter settings as instructed in the "Notes" section of the Dostek DNC sample configuration. Use Dostek DNC's standard configurations as explained in section 5.2, below.
- Your computer's COM port is defective, or its device driver software is faulty or is not installed. Use a Memex DA-S1E3 DNC adapter, a Moxa NPort Ethernet/RS-232C adapter, or a Digi Edgeport USB/serial adapter. Ensure your COM port device driver software is up to date.
- The cable connecting your computer to the CNC machine is wired incorrectly or is defective. See Merlin DNC's *Communication Testing and Troubleshooting* help document for information about cable wiring and for detailed testing and troubleshooting procedures. For information about using Dostek DNC's help topics, see Section 5.3, "Using Help" and Section 5.4, "Using Communication Testing and Troubleshooting Help," below.

If you encounter a problem after using Dostek DNC successfully for some time, the most common reasons are:

- The computer's serial COM port or cable has failed.
- There is a syntax or format error in the file you are trying to send to the machine. Try sending a problem you have successfully sent previously.

To solve a problem such as a computer failure or a communication error:

- If your computer and software work, but you are having trouble communicating with a machine, see Section 5.5, "Fixing a CNC Communication Problem."
- If your computer or Dostek DNC software stop working, install your Dostek DNC software on another computer. If you can't find your Dostek DNC software disk, download the free trial from the Memex Web site. It works for 10 days without a license.
- If you encounter a problem with your network, COM port or cable, install your Dostek DNC software on a laptop computer and connect it directly to the machine.

To ensure you can quickly recover from a problem, see Section 4.3, "Recovering from Problems."

5.2 Using Sample CNC Configurations

To save time, use Dostek DNC's sample CNC configuration files. Samples are provided for more than 100 CNC models, and they include the information you need to configure your CNC (in the "Notes" tab).

To use a sample configuration:

- 1. Open the Dostek DNC Configuration window (DConfig). For example, click **Communication (CNC) settings** in Dostek DNC File Manager's **Configure** menu.
- 2. Click **Import sample configuration** in DConfig's **File** menu.
- 3. Select a sample configuration from the list of available samples, and then click **Open**. The sample configuration import wizard opens. Follow the Wizard prompts to complete importing the sample configuration.
- 4. Click the "Notes" tab in the imported configuration, and then carefully read the comments and configure the CNC communication parameters as instructed. After you configure the CNC parameters, restart the machine and verify that any modified parameters retained their new values.

Note

• When you contact Memex for free support, you will be asked to confirm you are using a Dostek DNC sample configuration or instructed to start using the sample configuration. Free support may not be available for non-standard configurations because of the extra time required to troubleshoot non-standard configurations. However, affordable paid support is always available.

5.3 Using Help

To view Dostek DNC's detailed help topics, you can:

- Click **Help** in the menu in any Dostek DNC window.
- Open Dostek DNC Navigator to the "Help" tab for access to all help documents. Click Master Help to view all help documents at once. To start Navigator, click Navigator in the Help menu in Dostek DNC, or in the Dostek DNC folder in the Windows Start Menu.
- Click the "Search" tab to quickly find topics by searching for words or text.

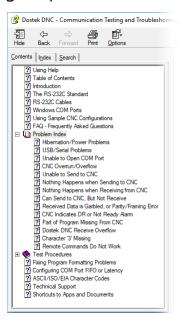
5.4 Using Communication Testing and Troubleshooting Help

The Dostek DNC Communication Testing and Troubleshooting help module (Comtest) includes detailed information including:

- Fixing CNC communication problems
- Testing ports and cables
- Recommended cable diagrams
- Frequently asked questions

To open the Communication Testing and Troubleshooting help document:

- 1. In Dostek DNC File Manager (DFileMgr), point to **Help topics** in the **Help** menu, and then click **Communication testing**. The help document opens.
- 2. In **Contents**, choose a help topic.



To find a recommended solution to a communication problem, click

Problem Index in Contents, and then find the topic that most closely matches the problem.

For a list of test procedures, click **Test Procedures** in **Contents**.

Additional test procedures and troubleshooting tips are provided in the Dostek DNC COM Test Terminal (DTerminal) help file. To view DTerminal's help topics:

- 1. Click **Com Test Terminal (DTerminal)** in Dostek DNC File Manager's **Tools** menu. DTerminal opens.
- 2. Point to **Help topics** in DTerminal's **Help** menu, and then click **DTerminal**. The help document opens.

5.5 Fixing a CNC Communication Problem

If you encounter a problem when you upload, download or drip feed:

- View the Communication Testing and Troubleshooting help file for detailed recommendations for typical communication problems. Go to the Problem Topics section and find the topic heading that most closely describes your problem. For a link to the help file, see Dostek DNC Navigator's Help tab.
- If you are not already using a Dostek DNC sample configuration, try using one now. See Section 5.2, "Using Sample CNC Configurations."
- Write down, print or save a screen image of every error message displayed on the computer or CNC (see Section 6.1, "Sending Screen Images").
- If the CNC displays an alarm, find the alarm description in the CNC manual and write it down or make a copy of the manual page.
- Keep notes. Before you change anything (on the computer or the CNC), write down the current setting, the new setting, and the reason for the change.

5.7 Fixing a Software Installation Problem

If you encounter a problem while installing the Dostek DNC software:

- Write down, print or save a screen image of every error message (see Section 6.1, "Sending Screen Images."
- To install the software, log on to your computer using an account with administrator privileges.
- Ensure that all other Windows applications are closed before starting the installation.
- Carefully read and follow all messages and instructions displayed on your computer screen during installation.
- Fully complete the Dostek DNC First-Time Setup Wizard. It opens automatically when the software installation is completed.
- Try installing Dostek DNC on a different computer. There may be a problem with your computer. Windows computers can become unstable over time due to viruses, spyware, registry corruption, installation of non-compliant applications, and so on.

5.8 Fixing a Software Operation Problem

If you encounter a problem when you open the Dostek DNC software or perform a specific task:

- Write down, print or save a screen image of every error message (see Section 6.1, "Sending Screen Images."
- Write down exactly what you were attempting to do when the problem occurred, including the commands or key sequences you pressed.
- Restart the computer and try again. Windows computers can become unstable or low on resources.
- Ensure the computer's disk drive is not full.
- If you are attempting to access files on a network resource, ensure the network is working properly and your user account has sufficient network privileges.

5.9 Fixing a File Access Problem

If Dostek DNC reports a file access problem (access denied or unable to create or write to a file), your Windows user account may not have permission to access a file or folder. This can happen if you install Dostek DNC using an administrator account and then use Dostek DNC with a normal user account, or when you change file or folder permissions after installing Dostek DNC.

If you encounter a problem accessing a Dostek DNC configuration file:

• Open Dostek DNC Configuration, change a setting, and then click Save in the File menu. If an error message is displayed, your user account may not have permission to write to Dostek DNC's Settings folder.

If you encounter a problem editing, creating or deleting a part program file:

• Open the file in Windows Notepad, make a change, and then click Save in the File menu. If an error message is displayed, your user account may not have permission to write to the selected file and folder.

To correct a file access problem, either:

- Search the Web for "windows change file permissions," and follow the instructions.
- Contact your IT help desk or consultant.

5.10 Fixing a Remote DNC Problem

To fix a problem with remote save or remote load (remote callup) when using Dostek DNC Remote Server (DRemote), see the "Test Remote Commands" section in DRemote's help document:

- 1. Open DRemote.
- 2. Point to Help topics in DRemote's Help menu and then click Testing remote operation.

🔩 DRemote - Dostek	DNC Re	mote Server				_	×
File Channel Confi	gure V	iew Tools	Help				
- 1				Navigator			
Channel	СОМ	1		Help topics	>	Introduction to DRemote	or Mess
🗵 Fadal 2216	08	Receiving		Documents	>	Setting up DRemote	
				Technical support	>	Testing remote operation	
				Permissions		Troubleshooting problems	
				About DRemote		Additional resources	
			_				

5.11 General Troubleshooting Tips

DNC communication requires all the following to be configured and working properly:

The Dostek DNC communication settings.

- Use the correct Dostek DNC sample configuration for the specific CNC model.
- Dostek DNC is configured to use 7 data bits and even parity for most applications. This works for ISO standard CNC part programs. The sample configuration may instruct you to configure the CNC for 8 data bits and no parity. Although this does not match the Dostek DNC settings, it is correct. This is because the Dostek DNC software uses the computer COM port to generate the required parity, while the CNC deals with parity in software.

The CNC communication parameter settings.

• Configure the CNC communication parameter settings as recommended in the notes section of the appropriate Dostek DNC sample configuration.

The computer's COM port.

- Ensure the COM port device driver software is installed.
- If the COM port is USB/serial, expect problems. Especially with those using Prolific chipsets. See the Dostek technical note.
- If multiple COM ports are installed, ensure the cable from the CNC is plugged into the correct port, and that Dostek DNC is configured to use the correct port.
- Connect a different CNC to the computer COM port (and configure Dostek DNC accordingly). If communication works with a different CNC, the computer COM port is not likely causing the problem.
- Perform a loopback test to verify the port works properly. The Communication Testing and Troubleshooting help file includes a detailed procedure.

The CNC's RS-232C serial port.

- Although most CNCs have only one physical serial port exposed to the outside, they may have multiple physical or logical ports. Ensure the correct port is configured by configuring the CNC parameters as recommended in the corresponding Dostek DNC sample CNC configuration.
- Try sending with the cable a) plugged in and b) not plugged in. If the CNC displays different error messages or alarm codes for each case, the CNC is most likely configured to use the correct serial port. However, the same indication is likely if the cable is incorrectly wired or is defective.
- The Communication Testing and Troubleshooting help file includes detailed instructions for testing CNC serial ports.

The cable connecting the computer COM port to the CNC serial port.

• Test the cable. The Communication Testing and Troubleshooting help file includes detailed procedures. Or, you can try swapping with a cable that is known to work. Some customer cables are wired incorrectly or poorly constructed. The Communication Testing and Troubleshooting help file includes recommended cable wiring. The Dostek DNC sample configuration includes a cable diagram for those requiring special cable wiring.

The operator (must execute the correct commands in the correct sequence)

• CNC operating procedures can be arbitrary and complex. The operator may be new to the machine. If possible, ask the operator to describe each step of the process, and then verify the correct procedure is used. The procedure may be included in the Notes section of the Dostek DNC sample configuration. Or, obtain a copy of the necessary CNC user manual.

6. Sending Information to Memex

This section helps you send information such as screen images, files, captured CNC output data and BTR configuration data to Memex by email.

6.1 Sending Screen Images

To capture a screen image (such as an error message) and send it to Memex:

- Press the computer's **PrtScrn** key. A snapshot of the current screen image is saved to the Windows Clipboard. (Note: To save a snapshot of only the current window rather than the entire screen, press **Alt+PrtScrn**.)
- 2. Click **Run** in the Windows **Start** menu. The Run dialog opens.
- 3. Type **PAINT** (or **MSPAINT** for older computers) and then press **Enter**. Windows Paint (a graphic editor) opens.
- 4. Press **Ctrl+V**. The captured screen snapshot is pasted into Windows Paint.
- 5. Click **Save as** in Paint's **File** menu. The Save As dialog appears:

Save As		?×
Save in:	: 📴 Desktop 💽 🔇 🎓 💷 -	
Content Recent	My Documents My Computer My Network Places	
Desktop	2 4	
My Network Places	File name: screen capture Sar Save as type: JPEG (*,JPEG;*,JPEG;*,JFIF) Can Monochrome Bitmap (*,bmp;*,dib)	-
	3 16 Color Btmap (".bmp;".db) 256 Color Btmap (".bmp;".db) 24 th Btmap (".bmp;".db) JPEG(".JPG;".JPEGT.JPEGT.JPE	
	TIFF (".TIF;".TIFF) PNG (".PNG)	

- 6. On the "Save As" dialog:
 - Select a file location using **Save in**. [1]
 - Type a file name in the **File name** box. [2]
 - Select "PNG" in Save as type. [3] Selecting "PNG" reduces the size of the file, so it is easier to send by e-mail.
 - Click **Save**. The file is saved. [4]

Click Send in email (or Send for older computers) in Paint's File menu. A new email message opens with the saved image attached. Type support@MemexOEE.com in the To box, and then click Send. (Note: If an e-mail client is not installed on your computer, see Section 4.2, "Sending Files.")

6.2 Sending Files

This section explains how to send files to Memex support, including:

- Dostek DNC configuration files
- Dostek DNC log files
- Data files
- Dostek MultiPort DNC messages
- Dostek MultiPort DNC received file
- Dostek MultiPort DNC feedback message file

To send files to Memex, attach the files to an e-mail message addressed to "support@MemexOEE.com".

If your computer does not have an e-mail client installed, copy the files to another computer using a USB memory device, a removable disk, or a shared network folder.

Sending Dostek DNC Configuration Files

To send Dostek DNC configuration files:

- Open Dostek DNC Configuration (DConfig).
- Point to **Explore** in DConfig's **Tools** menu, and then click **Dostek DNC\Settings**. The Dostek DNC "Settings" folder opens in a new Explorer window.
- Select one or more files or press **Ctrl+A** to select all files.
- Point to **Send** in Explorer's **File** menu, and then click **Mail Recipient**. A new e-mail message is opened, with the selected files attached.

Note

• If the computer does not have an e-mail client installed, click Copy to folder in Explorer's Edit menu, save the files to a network folder or removable media, and then attach the files to an email message using another computer.

Sending Dostek DNC Log Files

To send Dostek DNC log files, follow the procedure above, except click **Dostek DNC\Log** in step #2.

Sending Data Files

To send data files:

- 1. Right-click the Windows Start button, and then click Explore in the context menu. A new Windows Explorer window opens.
- 2. Browse to the folder containing the data files you wish to send.
- 3. Select one or more data files.
- 4. Point to Send to in Explorer's File menu, and then click Mail Recipient. A new e-mail message is opened, with the selected files attached.

Notes

- If the computer does not have an e-mail client installed, click Copy to folder in Explorer's Edit menu, and save the files to a network folder or removable media.
- If you are sending many files, or files that are very large, use WinZip (or similar) file compression software to condense and combine the files into a single file.

Sending Dostek DNC Remote Server Messages

To send Dostek DNC Remote Server (DRemote) message and log files:

- Click **Copy messages to clipboard** in DRemote's Help menu. All recent messages are copied to the Windows Clipboard.
- Open a new e-mail message, and then paste the messages from the Windows Clipboard into the message.

Notes

- If the computer does not have an e-mail client installed, open a new Notepad or Word document and then paste the messages into the new document. Save the document to a file and copy the file to another computer using a removable disk or shared network folder.
- To send recent messages for one specific CNC only:
 - Select the CNC in DRemote's CNC list.
 - $_{\odot}\,$ On the menu, click **Channel**, point to **View** and then click **Messages**.

Sending Dostek DNC Remote Server Received File

To send the content of the most recently received file for a specific CNC:

- 1. Select the CNC in DRemote's CNC list.
- 2. Point to View in DRemote's Channel menu, and then click **Last received file**. The most recently received file is displayed in the view window.
- 3. Open a new e-mail message, and then paste the messages from the Windows Clipboard into the message.

Note

• If the computer does not have an e-mail client installed, open a new Notepad or Word document and then paste the messages into the new document. Save the document to a file and copy the file to another computer using a removable disk or shared network folder.

Sending Dostek DNC Remote Server Feedback Message File

To send the most recent feedback message issued by Dostek DNC Remote Server (DRemote) for a specific CNC:

- 1. Point to **Explore** in DRemote's Tools menu, and then click **Dostek DNC\Log**. The Dostek DNC Log folder opens in a new Explorer window.
- 2. Select the .fbk file (file with extension ".fbk") matching the name of the CNC.
- 3. Point to **Send** in Explorer's **File** menu, and then click **Mail Recipient**. A new e-mail message opens, with the selected file attached.

Note

• If the computer does not have an e-mail client installed, you can save the results to a network folder or removable media, and then send the files using another computer. To save the files, click Copy to folder in Explorer's File menu.

6.3 Sending Captured CNC Output

This section explains how to:

- Use Dostek DNC Terminal (DTerminal) to capture data sent from the CNC to the computer.
- Send the captured data to Dostek.

To capture and send received data:

- 1. Open Dostek DNC Com Test Terminal (DTerminal):
 - If you are using the Dostek DNC File Manager (DFileMgr), click Com Test Terminal in DFileMgr's Supervisor menu.
 - If you are using Dostek DNC Remote Server (DRemote), click Com Test Terminal in DRemote's Tools menu. Note: To use DTerminal with a COM port, you must "disconnect" the channel. See Appendix B, "Disconnecting a MultiPort DNC Channel."

DTerminal's Device Configuration window opens.

DTerminal - Device Configuration	:
Select a communication configuration. Select ' <dterminal default="" settings="">' to load your saved default settings.</dterminal>	
CDTerminal Default Settings> Haas SL40 Leadwell MCV1000AP Matsuura MC1000V Matsuura MC-900H Mori Seiki SL-75 Mori Seiki VL-55 VMC-2200	
<u>H</u> elp <u>D</u> K	

- 2. Select the CNC whose data you wish to capture, and then click **OK**.
- 3. An information message may appear. Click **OK**. DTerminal indicates "Connected" on a green background. If DTerminal is unable to open the COM port, the port may already in use by another window, or the port may not be configured properly.
- 4. Configure the DTerminal Options menu as shown. Ensure Flow Control is "None," and only "Display typed characters" and "Display control symbols" are checked.

🔝 O	OM1 - DTerminal - Dostek DNC (Com Test Terminal
<u>F</u> ile	Options Test BTR-440A Help	
	Clear <u>W</u> indow	
	 Display typed characters Display control symbols (^J) Display spaces as visible Display as Z-bit characters Display hexadecimal 	B <u>S</u> top Flo <u>w</u> Control F ▼ 2 ▼ None ▼ A

- 5. Set Flow Control to None.
- 6. Click **Capture to log file** in DTerminal's File menu. The "Open communication log file" window opens.
- 7. Select an existing log file, or type the name of a new log file, and then click **OK**.

Note: Use the extension .log or .txt for the log file. This makes it easier to open the file in a text editor or attach it to an e-mail message.

8. Go to the CNC and send the data you wish to capture. Captured data scrolls in the DTerminal window, and usually appears something like the example below:

Lott Botto Fighty Eddo Fighty Eddo <th< th=""></th<>
^@^@^@^@^@^@^@^@^@^@^@^@^@^
^@^@^@^@^@^@^@^@^@
01234 ¹ J
G00 Z0.5 ^J
G00 X0 Y0^J
G01 Z-0.5 F8 ¹ J
G01 X1 Y0 F8^J
G01 X1 Y1 F8^J
G01_X0_Y1_F8^J
M02^J
^@^@^@^@^@^@^@^@^@^@
0^@^@^@^@^@^@^@^@^@

Note: The "^@" and "^J" symbols represent the "Null" and "Line feed" control character that are normally not visible. This is normal. You may see other "^" symbols.

- 9. Click Capture to log file in DTerminal's File menu again. DTerminal stops capturing data. The "End capture" prompt appears.
- 10. You can save or edit the captured data or copy the data to the Windows clipboard. To send the captured data to Memex by e-mail:
 - $_{\odot}\,$ Click Clipboard. The captured data is copied to the Windows clipboard.
 - $_{\odot}\,$ Open a new e-mail message, and then paste the captured data into the e-mail message.

Note: If the computer does not have an e-mail client installed, paste the captured data into a Notepad or Word document, save the document to a network folder or removable drive, and then send the document by email using another computer.

6.4 Sending Component Version Information

Dostek DNC includes an application that reports the current version of all the software components it uses.

To send a software component version information to Memex:

- 1. Open Dostek DNC Navigator.
- 2. Select the Navigator's **Test** tab, and then click **Version Information**. The Component Version Info window opens. It displays a list of all software components and the current version of each.
- 3. In the Component Version Info window, click **Copy to Clipboard**. The version information is copied to the Windows Clipboard.
- 4. Open a new e-mail message, paste the captured data into the e-mail message, and send the message to Memex.

Notes

- If Version Information is not visible in the Test tab, open Dostek DNC's component version information window manually:
 - $\circ~$ Open Windows Explorer.
 - Browse to the "Dostek DNC" folder (usually "C:\Dostek DNC," "C:\Program files\Dostek DNC" or "C:\Program files (x86)\Dostek DNC."
 - Locate and double-click **DComponentVersionInfo**.
- If the computer does not have an e-mail client installed, save the copy the captured file to another computer by a removable drive or a shared network folder.

6.5 Sending Install Log

The Dostek DNC software installer creates a log file during installation. The log file helps identify installation problems.

To send the install log file to Memex:

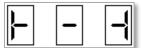
- 1. Open Dostek DNC File Manager.
- 2. Point to **Explore** in File Manager's **Tools** menu, and then click **Dostek DNC**. Windows Explorer opens to the Dostek DNC program folder.
- 3. Find the "InstallLog-Setup.." file. If you installed Dostek DNC multiple times, there will be multiple log files; find the newest log file.
- 4. Open a new e-mail message, attach the log file to the message, and send the message to Memex.

6.6 Sending BTR Configuration

The Dostek DNC Com Test Terminal application includes a feature to capture configuration information from a Dostek Model 440A Behind-the-Tape Reader (BTR).

To send 440A BTR configuration information to Memex:

1. Ensure the 440A BTR is not already in use. The BTR's 7-segment indicator displays one of the following three symbols:



2. Click Query in DTerminal's BTR440A menu. (Requires DTerminal version 2006.22A or later).

🖪 COM1 - DTermin	al - Dostek DNC Com Test Termina
<u>File Options T</u> est	BTR-440A Help
🗐 🚨 🖪	BTR <u>H</u> elp
Port <u>B</u> aud	Documents 🕨 o <u>w</u> Co
СОМ1 🔽 9600	BTR <u>C</u> ommand mode
	Query BTR
ľ	Locate BTR りょう
	Upload new BTR firmware 🕨
	Explore BTR folder

DTerminal sends a series of commands to the 440A BTR to capture the configuration information. The BTR indicates "C" (command mode) for a few seconds during this process. The Results window opens with a list of the BTR configuration information.

- 3. Click Copy results to Windows Clipboard. The results are copied to the Windows Clipboard.
- 4. Open a new e-mail message, and then paste the captured data into the e-mail message.

Note

• If the computer does not have an e-mail client installed, save the copy the captured file to another computer by a removable drive or a shared network folder.

7. Contacting Memex

Memex provides limited free support for Dostek DNC. To get the most from free support, and to obtain the fastest response from Memex, first review the following tips:

- Review Section 5, "Troubleshooting Problems."
- Be prepared to provide Memex with the following information:
 - The software version, serial number and licensee. To view this information, click **Help**, **About** in any of the main Dostek DNC applications.
 - Your computer's Windows operating system version.
 - If you are reporting a CNC communication problem: The manufacturer and model number of the machine's control (eg: Fanuc 21) and the type, manufacturer and model of the RS-232C communication hardware (eg: Moxa NPort 5110).
- Write down your observations, including all alarm codes and error messages, and a concise description of exactly what you were doing when the problem occurred. It is very important to indicate whether you were sending a file to the CNC, receiving a file from the CNC, or so on, when the problem occurred.
- When describing the problem, be specific and avoid slang and ambiguous words. For example, instead of saying "It quits when I download," say "When I'm sending a file from the computer to the CNC, the CNC indicates alarm 86 and the Dostek DNC software stops after sending 14 percent of the file and displays the message 'XOff char received'."
- Provide detailed information about your application:
 - $_{\odot}\,$ The manufacturer and model number of the machine's numerical control.
 - $\circ~$ The Dostek DNC software version number and serial number. To find this information, click ${\bf About}$ in the ${\bf Help}$ menu.
 - $_{\odot}\,$ The computer's operating system. For example: "Windows 7 64-bit edition."
 - $_{\odot}\,$ The communication hardware. For example: "Computer's built-in COM port," or "Moxa 5110 Ethernet/serial adapter."
- Provide your full contact information: full name, company name, telephone number and e-mail address.
- If practical, send the following data files to Memex by e-mail:
 - Dostek DNC configuration files (see Section 6.2, "Sending Files").
 - $_{\odot}\,$ One or more of the CNC part program files you used when the problem occurred.
 - $_{\odot}\,$ A screen image of Dostek DNC error messages (see Section 6.1, "Sending Screen Images").
 - If you are using a Dostek Model 440A BTR, send your BTR's configuration information (see Section 6.5, "Sending BTR Configuration").

E-mail	support@MemexOEE.com
Telephone	905-635-3042 8am - 5pm EST (UTC-4) Monday to Friday
Internet	http://support.memex.ca http://www.memex.ca/resources/support/
Support Policy	To view the Memex support policy: visit memex.ca, point to Resources in the menu and then click Technical Support Policy.

Appendix A – Uninstalling, Reinstalling Moving or Repairing Dostek DNC

Before you attempt to uninstall, reinstall, move or repair Dostek DNC, be sure to make a backup copy of your current Dostek DNC configuration files. See Section 4, "Making Backups."

To upgrade your Dostek DNC software to a newer version, see Section 1.5, "Upgrading from a Previous Version."

Uninstalling Dostek DNC

To remove Dostek DNC from your computer, start by choosing either of the following methods to execute the Dostek DNC uninstaller:

- Open file "unins000.exe" in the Dostek DNC software folder. The Dostek DNC folder is one of: "C:\Dostek DNC", "C:\Program files\Dostek DNC" or "C:\Program files(x86)\Dostek DNC".
- Select, double-click or right-click "Dostek DNC" in "Add or remove programs," "Programs and features" or "Settings," depending on the Windows version.

The uninstaller does not remove all Dostek DNC files. It will not remove files added to the "Dostek DNC" folder after installation, and it will not delete Dostek DNC configuration files. This is by design. To remove all remaining traces of Dostek DNC from the computer:

- 1. Delete the Dostek DNC folder identified above.
- 2. Delete the "C:\ProgramData\Dostek DNC" folder. If you are using Dostek DNC version 15 or later, you may want to make a backup copy of "Install-Backup" folder before deleting this folder. It contains a backup copy of the Dostek DNC installer.
- 3. Open Windows Registry Editor (regedit) and remove registry key "Computer\HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Dostek".

Reinstalling or Moving Dostek DNC

Before you reinstall or move Dostek DNC, make a new backup copy of your Dostek DNC configuration files (Section 4, "Making Backups").

To reinstall or move your Dostek DNC software, you need your original software disk or download, or one of your backup copies.

If you are unable to find your Dostek DNC software:

- If you received a printed Dostek DNC manual, look inside the front cover for a small CD-ROM disk containing your software.
- Search your computers for files matching "DDW*.exe" or "DDW*.zip".
- Download and install the Dostek DNC free trial on a new computer. The free trial works for 10 days, providing you time to find your backup copies or purchase a software update from Memex.
- If you are using Dostek DNC version 15, a copy of your Dostek DNC software installer is saved in folder "C:\ProgramData\Dostek DNC\Install-Backup".

To reinstall Dostek DNC:

- 1. Install Dostek DNC as explained in Section 2, "Installing Dostek DNC."
- 2. Copy your original Dostek DNC configuration files from your backup to Dostek DNC's Settings folder. For Dostek DNC version 15, copy the files to "C:\ProgramData\Dostek DNC\Settings". For versions prior to 15, copy the files to "C:\Dostek DNC\Settings".

Your Dostek DNC software license key is included in the backup copy of your Dostek DNC configuration.

To move Dostek DNC to a different computer, follow the instructions for reinstalling (above), and then optionally uninstall Dostek DNC from the original computer.

Repairing Dostek DNC

To repair Dostek DNC, you can:

- Reinstall Dostek DNC on the current computer as explained in "Reinstalling Dostek DNC," above. If reinstalling does not correct the problem, try uninstalling Dostek DNC before you reinstall it.
- Install Dostek DNC on a new computer, and then copy your Dostek DNC configuration files from the previous configuration or from your backup copies.

Appendix B - Disconnecting a Remote DNC Channel

This appendix explains how to disconnect a CNC channel in the Dostek DNC Remote Server application so you can capture received data from the CNC using the Com Test Terminal (DTerminal) application.

Capturing data received from the CNC is explained in Section 6.3, "Sending Captured CNC Output."

When you are using the Dostek DNC Remote Server application (DRemote), you must "disconnect" the CNC channel before you can capture data using DTerminal.

To disconnect the CNC channel:

1. Select the CNC whose data you wish to capture in the MultiPort DNC channel list: The selected channel is highlighted.

Image: Server (16) - □ ×							
<u>File C</u> hannel C <u>o</u> nfigure <u>V</u> iew <u>T</u> ools <u>H</u> elp							
Channel	COM	Status		File	Last Command or Messa	ge	
HM12V	13	Sending 47%	, 7351 bytes	O2975.TAP	07990 (L 02975)		
🚠 LC30	05	Receiving: wa	iting	Untitled-05(1).TAP			
LRP480	03	Receiving: 31	0 Lines	O4962.TAP			
☑ VMC300	04	Receiving: wa	iting	Untitled-04(1).TAP			
•							
CNC	Date/T	ime	Message				
HM12V		04/21 13:12	Receiving: C	7990 (DNC REOUES	T).TAP		
HM12V		04/21 13:16			REQUEST).TAP (32 bytes)	=	
HM12V		04/21 13:16			REQUEST) (L 02975)	_	
HM12V HM12V		04/21 13:16 04/21 13:17	Sending: O2975.TAP (16,002 bytes) Finished sending: O2975.TAP				
	2015/0	J4/21 13:17		iding: 02975.TAP		P.	
HM12V - COM5:9600,Even,7,2-Xon/Xoff-ISO (RS-358) - C:\Users\Public\CNC Programs\							

2. On the DRemote menu, click **Channel**, and then **Disconnect**. The channel's COM port is released (closed) so the port can be opened by the DTerminal application.

¶ h D	Remote ·	Dostek Di	NC Rei	note :
<u>F</u> ile	<u>C</u> hannel	C <u>o</u> nfigure	<u>V</u> iew	<u>T</u> ools
1	Proper	ties		1
	<u>C</u> onne	ct (remote)		MOD
	Discon	nect		
	Disc <u>o</u> n	nect all		
	R <u>e</u> set.			
	Reset	<u>a</u> ll		
	View		•	
	Explor	e	•	

Appendix C – Working with USB/Serial Adapters

USB/serial COM port adapters are a common source of problems when used for CNC communication. This note describes some of the problem symptoms and recommends steps you can take to avoid problems.

USB/Serial Problem Symptoms

Reports of defective USB/Serial adapters, even brand-new adapters, are common. USB/serial adapters have been found to operate at the wrong baud rate, send data but not receive data, and simply fail to work.

Some typical problems encountered when using USB/serial adapters:

- The Windows device driver produced by Prolific Technology has a serious bug with its XOn/XOff flow control function that affects communication with CNC machine tools. Products from many vendors use this device driver. The bug causes Dostek DNC to appear frozen with the message in the status panel indicating "0% 0 bytes" or "0% Line: 1".
- Some USB/Serial adapters do not implement XOn/XOff flow control properly, which may result in the CNC reporting an "Overflow" or "Overrun" alarm when a file is sent from the computer to the CNC.
- When a USB/Serial adapter is unplugged and reconnected while the computer is powered on, Windows may reinstall the device driver and assign the device a different COM port number. Dostek DNC displays error message "Unable to open COM port" the next time you attempt to use the adapter.

Recommendations

To avoid problems with USB/serial COM port adapters:

- At the time of writing, the Digi Edgeport USB/serial adapter is the only USB/serial adapter recommended for use with Dostek DNC. This adapter is not perfect, but its problems are practical to work around. See Memex Application Note AN58, "Using Digi Edgeport USB-Serial Adapter." To view application notes, open Dostek DNC File Manager, point to **Documents** in the **Help** menu, and then click **Application notes**.
- Keep the USB/serial adapter plugged in all the time, if possible. If you must unplug the adapter, plug it back into the same port the next time you use it. Otherwise, Windows may assign a different COM port number to the adapter, requiring a change to your Dostek DNC software configuration.
- Avoid using USB/serial adapters that use Prolific Technology device drivers. To determine the provider of your USB/serial adapter's driver, open the COM port's properties pages in Windows Device Manager, and click the Driver tab.
- For problem-free communication, use a high-quality single-port Ethernet/RS-232C adapter, such as Memex order number 4502-12.

Appendix D – Installing Communication Hardware

Install your RS-232C communication hardware following the manufacturer's instructions. Installation usually requires that you install the product's Windows device driver software.

If you are using a USB/Serial adapter, see Appendix C, "Working with USB/Serial Adapters."

If you are moving existing RS-232C communication hardware from an older computer to a new computer, consider the following:

- If the existing hardware plugs into an expansion slot in your computer, it may not be compatible with the expansion slots in the new computer.
- If the new computer is using a different version of Windows, you may need to obtain new device driver software from the hardware vendor.
- If you are using multiple ports, Windows may not assign the same COM port number in the new computer as in the existing computer. You may need to re-assign COM ports in Windows Device Manager or in Dostek DNC to assign the correct port to the correct machine. See "Understanding Windows COM Port Assignments" below.

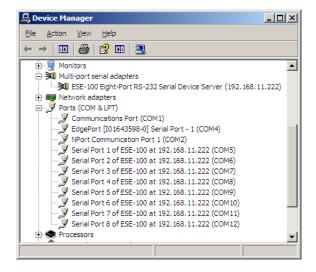
Understanding Windows COM Port Assignments

When you install RS-232C communication hardware, Windows automatically assigns a COM port number to each RS-232C port.

When you move hardware to a new computer, Windows may not assign the same COM port numbers as it assigned for the previous computer. You must compare the port assignments, and if different, you must change settings in either of the following ways:

- In Windows Device Manager, re-assign the COM port numbers to match the previous computer.
- In Dostek DNC, change the "Computer COM Port" setting for each configuration to match the new port assignments.

To view COM port assignments, open the "Ports (COM & LPT)" section in Windows Device Manager:



Appendix E – Building RS-232C Cables

RS-232C communication cables are available from Memex. If you prefer to build a cable, diagrams for typical CNC applications are provided on the following page. The 3-wire cable is suitable for Xon/Xoff or DC-Codes flow control. The 5-wire and 7-wire cables are suitable for Xon/Xoff, DC-Codes and RTS/CTS (hardware) flow control.

The cables work with most controls equipped with a "DTE" RS-232C connector pinout, including Fanuc, Mitsubishi, Okuma, Mazak, Haas, Yasnac and other controls.

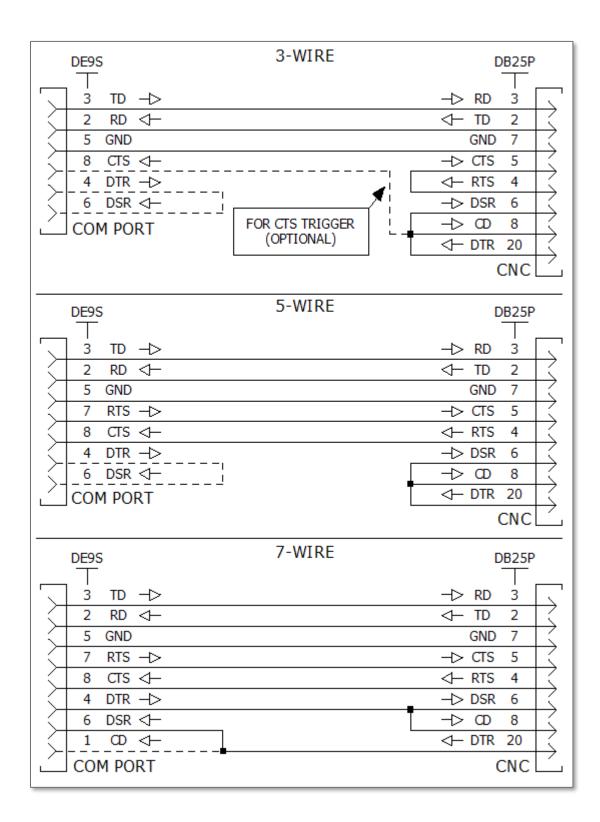
You can modify the cables as follows to work with other control models:

- For control models equipped with a DB25P plug connector instead of a DB25S socket connector, you can substitute a DB25S socket connector for the DB25P plug connector.
- For control models equipped with a "DCE" connector pinout, modify the cable as follows:
 - $_{\odot}\,$ Reverse pins 2 and 3 at the CNC end of the cable.
 - $_{\odot}\,$ Reverse pins 4 and 5 at the CNC end of the cable.
 - $_{\odot}\,$ Reverse pins 6 and 20 at the CNC end of the cable.
 - $_{\odot}\,$ Do not connect pin 8 at the CNC end of the cable.

Cable Length

The RS-232C standard suggests a maximum cable length of 50 feet. However, longer cables are often used. To use cables longer than 50 feet:

- Use low-capacitance cable (less than 20 pf/ft).
- Use shielded cable to reduce noise pick up. Connect the shield to the RS-232C frame ground or signal ground.
- Keep cables as short as possible. Longer cables increase signal loss and increase the risk of noise pick up.
- RS-232C signals are not electrically isolated. As longer cables are used, the risk of damage from electrical surges may increase as the possibility of differences in ground potential between the computer and CNC increases. Consider installing an optical isolator in the cable between the computer and CNC.
- For longer distances, consider using single-port Ethernet/serial adapters. Benefits include:
 - $\circ~$ Standard Ethernet wiring.
 - Cable length up to 300 feet.
 - $\circ\;$ Reliable error-correcting Ethernet communication protocols.
 - $_{\odot}\,$ Electrical isolation of 1500 volts or more.



Appendix F- Using Dostek DNC COM Test Terminal (DTerminal)

Dostek DNC COM Test Terminal (DTerminal) is helpful for troubleshooting RS-232C communication problems.

You can use DTerminal to:

- Automatically detect CNC baud rate, parity and data bit settings.
- Easily experiment with communication settings such as baud rate and parity.
- Display received data, including control characters that are not normally visible.
- Send data and control codes by typing on the keyboard or by sending data from a text file.
- Use ASCII, ISO, EIA-244 and hexadecimal data formats.
- Control and display COM port modem control signals (DTR, DSR, CTS, RTS and CD).
- Capture received data into a log file to examine, print or email.
- Test cables, COM ports and CNC RS-232 serial ports using a variety of methods including loopback tests and continuous test patterns.
- Analyze communication protocols.
- Enumerate available COM ports.
- Control and test the Dostek Model 440A Behind-the-Tape Reader (BTR) interface.

To use DTerminal:

- 1. Open Dostek DNC File Manager, point to the **Tools** menu and then click **Com Test Terminal** (**DTerminal**).
- 2. For information about using DTerminal and its test features, point to **Help topics** in DTerminal's **Help** menu.